Kinship Caregiving Survey

for Relatives Raising Relatives' Children

IF POSSIBLE, PLEASE RESPOND within 7 to 10 days. Completed questionnaires sent later will still be useful.

IMPORTANT: All questions that ask about "the child(ren) in your care" are asking about the minor child(ren) of your relative(s) in your care.

Section A • Facts about you 8. How do you describe your race and/or ethnicity? 1. How are you related to the child(ren) in your Check all that apply. ☐ Black/African American ■ White/Caucasian □ Native American / American Indian ☐ Hispanic/Latino/Latina ☐ Asian American/Pacific Islander 2. How long have you been doing kinship care? ☐ Chicano/Chicana ☐ Puerto Rican/Cuban/Other Latin American ☐ Chaldean/Saudi/Other Arab American ☐ Other racial/ethnic group, please describe: 3. Do you have medical insurance for: □ No Yourself? □ Yes 9. What is your current marital status? The child(ren) in your care? ☐ Yes □ No Never married ☐ Married/Partnered 4. Do you have dental insurance for: ■ Widowed ☐ No Yourself?.... Yes □ Divorced The child(ren) in your care? \Box Yes ☐ No ☐ Separated 5. Do you have optical/vision insurance 10. Are you currently employed? (eye exams, eye glasses, contact lenses) for: □ No. I'm retired Yourself? □ Yes □ No, I'm unemployed The child(ren) in your care? \Box Yes ☐ Yes, part time ☐ Yes, full time □ Other, describe: 6. What is your gender? □ Male ☐ Female 11. What is or was your occupation? 7. What is your age?

Section B • Facts about your household and resources

| 1. | What is your zip code? | 6. | What is your main source of transportation? |
|----|---|----|--|
| | | | My own car |
| 2. | How would you describe your current household? | | Borrowing a friend's/relative's car |
| | ☐ One-parent family | | Buses |
| | ☐ Two-parent family | | ☐ Taxi cabs |
| | | | □ Bicycle |
| 3. | How many adults and children are living in your | | Other, describe: |
| ٥. | household? Please include yourself in the number | | |
| | of adults. For number of children, include all | | |
| | biological, adopted, foster and relative children. | 7. | Are there things you would like to provide for the child(ren) in your care that you cannot afford? |
| | Number of adults: | | Examples: internet access, school pictures, trips to |
| | Number of children: | | the zoo, roller skating, high school yearbook. |
| | | | ☐ Yes ☐ No |
| | | | If yes, please describe: |
| 4. | Which of the following types of income and financial assistance currently apply to your | | |
| | household? Check all that apply. | | |
| | ☐ My own employment | | |
| | ☐ My spouse's/partner's employment | | |
| | ☐ Pension/retirement benefits | | |
| | ☐ SSDI (Social Security Disability Income) | | |
| | □ Social Security | 8. | Have you ever applied for government assistance |
| | ☐ TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy | 0. | and been denied? |
| | Families) | | ☐ Yes ☐ No |
| | ☐ Child only grant | | If yes, please describe what you applied for AND |
| | ☐ Food stamps | | the reason given for denial: |
| | ☐ Child support | | Assistance applied for: |
| | ☐ Foster care payments | | |
| | ☐ Adoption support subsidy | | |
| | ☐ Money from family | | |
| | ☐ Other, describe: | | D |
| | | | Reason given for denial: |
| | | | |
| 5. | What is your household income? Please use the | | |
| | total of sources of income and financial assistance checked for Item 4. | | |
| | | | |
| | ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$10,000 - \$19,999 | | |
| | S \$20,000 - \$29,999 | | |
| | \$30,000 - \$39,999 | | |
| | □ \$40,000 - \$49,999 □ \$50,000 - \$59,999 | | |
| | \$50,000 - \$59,999 \$60,000 - \$69,999 | | |
| | □ \$70,000 or more | | Section B continued on next page |

Section B • Facts about your household and resources • continued

| | Poor | Fair | Good | Very good | Excellen |
|--|------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|
| How would you rate your current financial situation? | | | | | |
| How would you rate your financial situation before you became a kinship caregiver?Please indicate your use of and/or need for the following | □ sorvices | | | | |
| . Trease marcate your use of and of freed for the following | Use | d to hav ant or n | , | Need it; don't have it | Have it now |
| Child only grant | | | | | |
| Counseling for yourself as caregiver | | | | | |
| Counseling for one or more of the child(ren) in your care | | | | | |
| Financial help from the FIA (Family Independence Agence or DHS (Department of Human Services) | | 0 | | | |
| Food stamps | | | | | |
| Housing support | | | | | |
| Medicare/Medicaid for yourself as caregiver | | | | | |
| Medicaid for the child(ren) in your care | | | | | |
| Respite care | | | | | |
| Social groups/activities for yourself as caregiver | | | | | |
| Social groups/activities for the child(ren) in your care | | | | | |
| Support groups | | | | | |
| Telephone help lines | | | | | |
| 2. Please list any other services that you need or would like | that are | not liste | d above: | | |
| 3. Please share any other thoughts or comments you have al | oout sup | port, se | rvices an | d/or resources: | : |
| | | | | | |

Section C • Questions about support from family and others

| | caring for your relatives' children? | □ Yes | □ No | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| How frequently do you rec from the parent(s) of the cl | ceive the following support nild(ren) in your care? | Regularly | Occasionally | Never |
| Child care/babysitting | | 🗖 | | |
| Clothing | | 🗖 | | |
| Financial help | | 🗅 | | |
| Food | | 🗖 | | |
| Transportation | | 🗖 | | |
| Other, describe: | | | | |
| | | | | |
| child(ren) in your care? | ve contact with the parent(s) of the | | | |
| 4. How frequently do you ha | ve contact with your other adult relative | es? | | |
| 5. How frequently do you ha | ve contact with other kinship families? | | | |
| 6. Are you interested in socializing with or knowing other kinship families? Yes No 7. Do you currently attend or in the past have you ever attended a support group? Yes No If yes, how helpful is/was it to you? Not at all helpful A little helpful Somewhat helpful Helpful | 8. Have you ever had an emergency or crisis with one or more of the child(ren) in your care? Yes No If yes, what type of emergency or crisis occurred? Check all that apply. Drugs/alcohol/smoking Educational or school related/truancy Emotional/behavioral Sexual acting out/promiscuity/teen pregnancy Legal trouble/delinquency/runaway Medical/physical health | with about Check all the Church all the Church all the Church are considered as a constant of the Church are constant as a constant are constant as a constant are constant as a constant are constant. | (ren)'s pediatricient community of the community of the court of the c | or crisis? ian r congregation est/rabbi/iment or/therapisi |
| □ Very helpful | ☐ Other, describe: | worke | | |
| | | _ reach | ci, ocioui stall/ | |

Section D • Questions about the child(ren) in your care

| 1. Why are you raising or helping to raise your relat child(ren)? Check all that apply. | ive's 4. What types of kinship care arrangements do you have? Check all that apply. |
|---|---|
| "Parent(s)" means the birth/adoptive parent(s) of the child(ren) in your care. | ☐ Informal agreement (with parent or agency) ☐ Formal (legal arrangement) Legal arrangements: |
| ☐ Parent(s) serving in the military | ☐ Adoption |
| ☐ Parent(s) suffering from a mental illness | ☐ Guardianship (limited or full) |
| ☐ Parent(s) suffering from a physical illness | ☐ Licensed foster parent |
| ☐ Parent(s) died | ☐ Permanent legal custody |
| ☐ Teen parent(s) too young to raise the child(ren | Ů, |
| ☐ Parent(s) attending school and/or working | ☐ Temporary legal custody |
| ☐ Parent(s) unemployed | |
| ☐ Parent(s) working too many hours to care for them | |
| ☐ Parent(s) cannot financially support child(ren☐ Parent(s) drug/alcohol abuse | 5. Was your current arrangement created with the assistance of a social service agency? |
| ☐ Parent(s) abandoned child(ren) | ☐ Yes ☐ No |
| ☐ Parent(s) neglected child(ren) | |
| ☐ Parent(s) incarcerated in jail or prison | 6. If you have an informal arrangement, do |
| ☐ Child(ren) needed a safe environment | you plan to seek a formal arrangement (legal |
| ☐ Child(ren) were abused | custody, guardianship, adoption) in the future? |
| ☐ I/we did not want the child(ren) to go into fo | ster |
| care | □ I want to but I don't know how |
| ☐ I/we believed we would do a better job raisir the child(ren) | ☐ I'm not sure if I want/need to |
| ☐ I/we thought it would be best for the child(re | en) |
| ☐ Other, describe: | 7. How long do you think you will be caring for your relative's chil(ren) in your home? If you are unsure, how long would you be willing or able to continue caring for them? |
| 2. Use the space below if you would like to say more about any of the reasons you are caring for your relative's child(ren). Add additional page if needed. | |
| 3. Have you adopted this child/these children? ☐ Yes ☐ No | □ Sports team (school or club) □ Religious/church group □ Non-religious youth organization □ Music/dance/theater □ Tutoring □ Volunteer in community □ Part-time job |
| If no, do you want to adopt? Yes No | O |

Section E • Facts about each relative child in your care

| | Please list oldest child first: | Child 1 | Child 2 | Child 3 | Child 4 | Child 5 | Child 6 |
|-----|---|-------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. | What is each child's current age? | | | | | | |
| 2. | What is this child's relationship to you? Examples: niece, step-grandchild, cousin, etc | | | | | | |
| 3. | What was each child's age when you first started caring for that child (if under 3 years old, write in months) | | | | | | |
| 4. | Child's gender (circle one) | M / F | M / F | M / F | M / F | M / F | M / F |
| 5. | How do you describe each child's race/ethnicity (see page 1 for answer choices) | | | | | | |
| 6. | Since birth, how many times has each child lived apart from his/her parent(s) and returned to the parent's home? | | | | | | |
| 7. | Is child currently living in your home? (circle one) | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| 8. | If no, is child with one or both parents? (circle one or both) | Mom /Dad | Mom / Dad | Mom / Dad | Mom / Dad | Mom / Dad | Mom / Dad |
| | For each child, use these choices to an 5 = Daily 4 = Weekly 3 = Monthly | | | | the numbe 0 = Never | r: | |
| 9. | How often does this child currently have contact with his/her birth/adoptive mother? | | | | | | |
| 10. | How often does this child currently have contact with his/her birth/adoptive father? | | | | | | |
| 11. | Has this child ever been in foster care with a non-relative? (circle one) | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| | For each child, use these choice 4 = Excellent 3 = Good 2 = | | | ⊢ ns 12 throu์ = Does not | | | |
| 12. | Rate each child's behavior BEFORE living with you | | | | | | |
| 13. | Rate each child's behavior NOW | | | | | | |
| 14. | How was each child doing in school BEFORE living with you? | | | | | | |
| 15. | How is each child doing in school NOW? | | | | | | |
| 16. | Has each child ever been diagnosed as having one or more conditions? If yes, write in diagnosis (such as physical disability, attachment disorder, emotional impairment, learning disability) | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |
| 17. | Has each child had any special achievement? If yes, describe (such as school honor roll, won award or scholarship, hobby, 4-H competition, community activity, etc.) | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No | Yes / No |

Section F • Questions about your experiences as a caregiver

| | For each of the following questions, please circle one ans | wer for eac | h questi | on. | |
|----|---|-------------|----------|----------|------|
| 1. | How would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at this time? | Excellent | Good | / Fair / | Poor |

2. How would you rate your overall physical health at this time? Excellent / Good / Fair / Poor

3. How is your physical health now compared to when you first started providing care for your relative's child(ren)? Better / About the same / Not as good

How much has caring for your relative's child(ren) affected your physical health?

Not at all / Slightly / Moderately / A lot

. Excellent / Good / Fair / Poor

Better / About the same / Not as good

Not at all $\,/\,$ Slightly $\,/\,$ Moderately $\,/\,$ A lot

Not at all / Slightly / Moderately / A lot

Since you started caring for your relatives' children, rate how it has affected the following aspects of your life. Circle one answer for each question.

| 10. Since you began caregiving, how often do you have | 1 = A lot less | 2 = A little less | 3 = The same | 4 = A little more | 5 = A lot more |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Time to yourself? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Stress in your relationship with the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Personal privacy? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Attempts by the child(ren) in your care to manipulate you? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Time to spend in recreational activities of your own? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Unreasonable requests made of you by the children in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Tension in your life? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Vacation activities and trips? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Nervousness and depression concerning your relationship with the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Feelings that you are being taken advantage of by the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Time to do your own work and daily chores? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Demands made by the child(ren) in your care that are over and above what he/she needs? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Anxiety about things? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Time for friends and other relatives? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Stress in your relationship with the parent(s) of the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Attempts by the parent(s) to manipulate you? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Unreasonable requests made of you by the parent(s) of the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Nervousness and depression concerning your relationship with the parent(s) of the child(ren) in your care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Feelings that you are being taken advantage of by your relatives? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Demands made by the parent(s) that are over and above what he/she needs? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Section F • Questions about your experiences as a caregiver continued

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| Γ | Despite the challenges of kinship caregiving, |
| p | please describe any benefits you experience or any other thoughts you would like to share |
| a | about doing kinship care. |
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Please return your completed questionnaire to:

KINSHIP CAREGIVING SURVEY **MSU Kinship Care Resource Center** School of Social Work, Michigan State University 6810 S. Cedar Street, Suite 6 Lansing MI 48911

We thank you sincerely for participating in this kinship caregiving research.

The MSU Kinship Care Research Center hopes to do even more of this important research. We would like your permission to contact you in the future.

You will not receive any special benefits or have any problems because of your decision.

Please read the paragraph below and provide your contact information. Thank you for your participation.

By providing my contact information below, I give permission to the Kinship Care Resource Center of the School of Social Work at MSU to contact me in the future. I understand that my participation in this and any future research project is voluntary.

| Name: | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Phone: | |
| E-mail: | |
| Mailing address: | |
| | |
| | |
| I prefer to be contacted by: | |

- ☐ U.S. mail
- ☐ E-mail
- ☐ Phone call